

Pulp Exportation.—The following table gives the quantities of pulp exported by the principal pulp-producing countries of the world in 1931. Figures for 1913, the year immediately preceding the War, and for 1930 are shown for comparison. Figures of the exports of wood-pulp from Canada in the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1929-32, will be found in Table 12 of the chapter on External Trade. In the calendar year 1932 the exports of wood-pulp from Canada were 452,293 tons.

The total exports of the eleven principal pulp-exporting countries of the world in 1931 were 5,058,446 short tons, of which Canada contributed about 12 p.c.

8.—Exports of Wood-Pulp from Principal Wood-Pulp Producing Countries of the World, calendar years 1913, 1930 and 1931.

Country.	Years ended Dec. 31—				
	1913.	1930.	1931.	Proportion, 1931.	
	Total Wood-Pulp.	Total Wood-Pulp.	Total Wood-Pulp.	Chemical.	Mechanical.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Sweden.....	1,112,313	2,073,072	2,000,778	1,455,653	545,125
Finland.....	132,674	869,864	1,061,603	775,232	286,372
Norway.....	779,025	939,723	716,119	145,393	570,726
Canada.....	288,169	780,221	622,537	452,927	169,610
Germany.....	206,042	322,414	216,062	307,964	8,098
Austria.....	112,714	128,786	133,411	115,988	17,422
Czechoslovakia.....	23,935	112,181	128,736	128,736	
United States.....	19,776	48,426	53,307	51,227	2,080
Poland.....		13,245	17,330	17,330	
Switzerland.....	7,328	8,760	8,563	5,890	2,673
Newfoundland.....	57,165				
Totals, Eleven Principal Countries:	3,749,141	5,276,701	5,058,446	3,456,340	1,602,106

Paper Production.—The paper-making stage of the industry involves the consumption of wood-pulp and other paper stock in the manufacture of paper and other pulp products. Accurate annual statistics for this part of the industry are available only for the years 1917 to 1931 inclusive. These are given in Table 9.

During 1931 there were 43 combined pulp and paper-mills and 28 mills making paper only. These 71 establishments produced 2,611,225 tons of paper, together with certain miscellaneous pulp products, with a total value of \$143,957,264, as compared to 2,926,787 tons, valued at \$173,626,383 in 1930. Newsprint paper forms about 85 p.c. of the annual paper production in Canada. In 1931, the production of newsprint paper was 2,227,052 tons, valued at \$111,419,637, reaffirming Canada in the position of largest producer of newsprint in the world. The preliminary estimate for 1932 is 1,907,566 tons.